

Project Name: Soils of the Lower Macquarie Valley, New South Wales
Project Code: Macquarie **Site ID:** 418 **Observation ID:** 1
Agency Name: CSIRO Division of Soils (ACT)

Site Information

Desc. By:	N.J. McKenzie	Locality:	
Date Desc.:	14/10/85	Elevation:	No Data
Map Ref.:	Sheet No. : 8533 1:10000	Rainfall:	No Data
Northing/Long.:	6451378 AMG zone: 55	Runoff:	Very slow
Easting/Lat.:	604156 Datum: AGD66	Drainage:	Poorly drained

Geology

ExposureType:	Soil pit	Conf. Sub. is Parent. Mat.:	No Data
Geol. Ref.:	No Data	Substrate Material:	No Data

Land Form

Rel/Slope Class:	No Data	Pattern Type:	No Data
Morph. Type:	Open depression (vale)	Relief:	No Data
Elem. Type:	No Data	Slope Category:	No Data
Slope:	%	Aspect:	No Data

Surface Soil Condition (dry): Hardsetting

Erosion: Partial, Minor or present (wind);

Soil Classification

Australian Soil Classification:	N/A	Mapping Unit:	OLD ALLUVIUM MEANDER PLAIN
ASC Confidence:	Confidence level not specified	Principal Profile Form:	Gn4.15
		Great Soil Group:	N/A

Site Disturbance: Cultivation. Rainfed

Vegetation:

Surface Coarse Fragments:

Profile Morphology

A1	0 - 0.16 m	Dark brown (7.5YR3/3-Moist); ; Sandy clay loam; Moderate grade of structure, 50-100 mm, Subangular blocky; Rough-ped fabric; Many (>5 per 100mm ²) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Many (>5 per 100mm ²) Fine (1-2mm) macropores, Few (<1 per 0.01m ²) Medium (2-5mm) macropores, Wet; Firm consistence; Field pH 6.5 (Raupach); Many, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Many, fine (1-2mm) roots; Many, medium (2-5mm) roots; Clear, Smooth change to -
A2	0.16 - 0.4 m	Reddish brown (5YR4/4-Moist); ; Sandy clay; Moderate grade of structure, 20-50 mm, Subangular blocky; Rough-ped fabric; Many (>5 per 100mm ²) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Many (>5 per 100mm ²) Fine (1-2mm) macropores, Few (<1 per 0.01m ²) Medium (2-5mm) macropores, Wet; Firm consistence; Field pH 7.5 (Raupach); Common, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Common, fine (1-2mm) roots; Common, medium (2-5mm) roots; Gradual, Smooth change to -
B21	0.4 - 0.65 m	Yellowish red (5YR4/6-Moist); ; Sandy clay; Strong grade of structure, 10-20 mm, Angular blocky; Rough-ped fabric; Common (1-5 per 100mm ²) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Common (1-5 per 100mm ²) Fine (1-2mm) macropores, Wet; Very firm consistence; Field pH 8 (Raupach); Common, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Common, fine (1-2mm) roots; Common, medium (2-5mm) roots; Gradual, Smooth change to -
B22	0.65 - 1.4 m	Yellowish red (5YR4/5-Moist); ; Sandy clay; Strong grade of structure, 10-20 mm, Angular blocky; Rough-ped fabric; Common (1-5 per 100mm ²) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Common (1-5 per 100mm ²) Fine (1-2mm) macropores, Moist; Strong consistence; Many cutans, >50% of ped faces or walls coated; Field pH 8 (Raupach); Few, very fine (0-1mm) roots;

Morphological Notes

A1	Amazingly impermeable! 1 m of water in pit; seems similar to 303; v hard ;v sandy; Mn coatings.
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Observation Notes

Mitchell Soil Profile Class, Well Drained Phase, 1m of water in pit

Site Notes

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Laboratory Test Results:

Depth	pH	1:5 EC	Ca	Exchangeable Mg	Cations K	Na	Exchangeable Acidity	CEC	ECEC	ESP
m		dS/m				Cmol (+)/kg				%
0.1 - 0.15	6.5A	0.062A	3.3E	0.4	1.5	0			5.2D	
0.3 - 0.35	8.2A	0.108A								
0.7 - 0.75	8.1A	0.05A	9.8E	3.1	0.7	0.2			13.8D	
1.3 - 1.35	8.3A	0.055A								

Depth	CaCO3	Organic C	Avail. P	Total P	Total N	Total K	Bulk Density	Particle GV	Size CS	Analysis FS	Silt	Clay
m	%	%	mg/kg	%	%	%	Mg/m3			%		
0.1 - 0.15							1.62		29.7A	35.6	17.8	17
0.3 - 0.35							1.46					
0.7 - 0.75							1.60		16.9A	18.1	21.3	43.7
1.3 - 1.35							1.70					

Depth	COLE	Gravimetric/Volumetric Water Contents						K sat	K unsat
		Sat.	0.05 Bar	0.1 Bar	0.5 Bar	1 Bar	5 Bar	15 Bar	
m				g/g -		m3/m3			
0.1 - 0.15	0.028A			0.15G				0.07D	
0.3 - 0.35	0.011A			0.17G				0.09D	
0.7 - 0.75	0.06A			0.19G				0.14D	
1.3 - 1.35	0.029A			0.12G				0.08D	

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Laboratory Analyses Completed for this profile

15C1_CA	Exchangeable bases (Ca ²⁺ ,Mg ²⁺ ,Na ⁺ ,K ⁺) - alcoholic 1M ammonium chloride at pH 8.5, pretreatment for soluble salts
15C1_K	Exchangeable bases and CEC - alcoholic 1M ammonium chloride at pH 8.5, pretreatment for soluble salts
15C1_MG	Exchangeable bases and CEC - alcoholic 1M ammonium chloride at pH 8.5, pretreatment for soluble salts
15C1_NA	Exchangeable bases and CEC - alcoholic 1M ammonium chloride at pH 8.5, pretreatment for soluble salts
15J_BASES	Sum of Bases
3A1	EC of 1:5 soil/water extract
4A1	pH of 1:5 soil/water suspension
P10_CF_C	Clay (%) - Coventry and Fett pipette method
P10_CF_CS	Coarse sand (%) - Coventry and Fett pipette method
P10_CF_FS	Fine sand (%) - Coventry and Fett pipette method
P10_CF_Z	Silt (%) - Coventry and Fett pipette method
P3A1	Bulk density - g/cm ³
P3B1GV_15	15 BAR Moisture g/g - Gravimetric of ground sample (<2mm) using pressure plate
P3B4GV_01	0.1 BAR Moisture g/g - Gravimetric of soil clods (Soil Survey Staff,1967)
P5_COLE	Coefficient of Linear Extensibility (Grossman et al. 1968)